

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Books authored

1. *Agreements on Trade in Services (GATS and Preferential Agreements) – A Commentary* (with Markus Krajewski and Shin-yi Peng), Oxford Commentaries on International Law Series, Oxford University Press, 2027.
2. *International Trade in Services and Domestic Regulations – Necessity, Transparency, and Regulatory Diversity*, International Economic Law Series, Oxford University Press, 2007, 375 p.

Reviewed by Dale Honeck, 12: 2 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2009) 547
Reviewed by Prof. Vassilis Hatzopoulos, 46 *Common Market Law Review* (2009) 751.

Books edited

1. *Research Handbook on EU Trade and Investment Law* (co-edited with Angelos Dimopoulos), Edward Elgar Publishing, 2027 (forthcoming).
2. *EU Law and Regulatory Spaces* (co-edited with Giorgio Monti), Hart Publishing, 2026.
3. *Digitalisation, New Technologies and International Investment Law* (co-edited with George Dimitropoulos and Anastasios Gourgourinis), Cambridge University Press, 2026.
4. *The Evolution of Transnational Rule-Makers Through Crises* (co-edited with Stephanie Bijlmakers and Konrad Borowicz), Cambridge University Press, 2023.
5. *State Capitalism and International Investment Law* (co-edited with George Dimitropoulos and Anastasios Gourgourinis), Hart Publishing, 2023.
6. *Encyclopedia of Trade and Environmental Law* (co-edited with Leonie Reins), Edward Elgar, 2021.
7. *Research Handbook on Climate Change and Trade Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2016.
- *Reviewed* by Kataryna Holzer, 17 *World Trade Review* (2018) 183.
8. *The Law, Economics and Politics of International Standardization*, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
9. *The Prospects of International Trade Regulation – From Fragmentation to Coherence* (co-edited with Thomas Cottier), Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- *Reviewed* by Prof. Meredith Kolsky Lewis, 11 *World Trade Review* (2012) 346.
10. *Financial Regulation at the Crossroads – Implications for Supervision, Institutional Design and Trade* (co-edited with Nils Herger), International Banking and Finance Law Series, Kluwer Law International, 2011.
- *Reviewed* by Dr Martin Schillig, 50:5 *Common Market Law Review* (2013) 1529.

Articles in Refereed Journals

1. ‘Service Liberalization between the EU and Switzerland under the AFMP – Assessing the Silver Jubilee of a Complex Relationship’, 26:3 *Journal of World Investment and Trade* (2025), pp. 402-428.
2. ‘The Evolving Nature of Economic Integration’, 14:1 *Penn State Journal of Law and International Affairs* (2025), pp. 51-123.
3. The European Telecommunication Standards Institute (ETSI): in search for legitimacy and resilience in European standardization – Introduction to the Special Issue’ (with S. Bijlmakers and O. Kanevskaia), 37:5 *Innovation* (2024), 1269-1288 (<https://doi.org/10.1080/13511610.2024.2395262>).
4. “‘To Antipolis, my sisters’! ETSI as a forum of contestation, collaboration and orchestration’ (with Z. Verghese), 37:5 *Innovation* (2024), 1305-1329 (<https://doi.org/10.1080/13511610.2024.2379806>).

5. 'Transnational Economic Activism and Private Regulatory Power', 26:3 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2023), pp. 1-25.
6. 'Evolutionary Dynamics of Transnational Private Regulation' (with Enrico Partiti and Stephanie Bijlmakers), 13:4 *Transnational Legal Theory* (2023), pp. 431-465.
7. 'A Partnership of Equals? "Deeper" Economic Integration between the EU and Northern Africa', 26:4 *European Foreign Affairs Review* (2021), pp. 507-530.
8. 'Financial Services Trade in Special Economic Zones', 24:2 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2021), pp. 277-297.
9. 'Strategic Behavior in Standards Development Organizations', (with Olia Kanevskaia and Zuno Verghese), 29:1 *Texas Intellectual Property Law Journal* (2021), pp. 127-185.
10. 'Global Trade-Enabling Law', 13 *Indian Journal of International Economic Law* (2021), pp. 119-153.
11. 'Coherence and Divergence in the Regulation of Trade in Services – A Drama in Three Acts', 10 *European Yearbook of International Economic Law* (2020), pp. 9-35.
12. 'Subsidies and Investment Promotion Reaching New Heights in the Aviation Sector: The US – Tax Incentives Dispute' (with Kristy Buzard), 18:2 *World Trade Review* (2019), pp. 327-351.
13. 'From Sacchi to Uber: 60 years of Services Liberalization, 10 years of the Services Directive in the EU', 37 *Yearbook of European Law* (2019), pp. 188-250.
14. 'National Tax Regulation, Voluntary International Standards and the GATS: Argentina – Financial Services' (with Bernard Hoekman), 17:2 *World Trade Review* (2018), pp. 265-290.
15. 'Global Standard-Setting 2.0: How the WTO Spotlights ISO and Impacts the Transnational Standard-Setting Process', 28 *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law* (2018), pp. 273-326.
16. 'The Evolution of the EU External Trade Policy in Services – CETA, TTIP and TiSA after Brexit', 20:3 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2017), pp. 583-625.
17. 'The Future of Transnational Self-Regulation – Enforcement and Compliance in Professional Services', 40:1 *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review* (2017), pp. 1-68.
18. 'Standardization in Services – European Ambitions and Sectoral Realities', 41:4 *European Law Review* (2016), pp. 512-533.
19. 'Trade in Services and Regulatory Flexibility – 20 Years of GATS, 20 Years of Critique', 7 *European Yearbook of International Economic Law* (2016), pp. 153-173.
20. 'European Union Trade Policy and the Prospects for a Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP)', 40:2 *The Fletcher Forum for World Affairs* (2016), pp. 29-40.
21. 'Transparency in the WTO Decision-Making', 27:3 *Leiden Journal of International Law* (2014), pp. 701-726.
22. 'Transparent Financial Innovation in a Post-Crisis Environment', 16:1 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2013), pp. 159-210.
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24. 'A Global Law Perspective of the WTO', 17 *Tilburg Law Review* (2012), pp. 285-295.
25. 'Financial Innovation and Transparency in Turbulent Times', 33 *Journal of Financial Transformation* (2011), pp. 99-112.
26. 'Protecting Public Morals in a Digital Age: Revisiting the WTO Rulings in US – Gambling and China – Audiovisual Products', 14:2 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2011), pp. 257-293.
27. 'The Fragmentation of International Trade Law', 45:1 *Journal of World Trade* (2011), pp. 87-117.
28. 'Concluding the WTO Services Negotiations on Domestic Regulation – Hopes and Fears', 9:4 *World Trade Review* (2010), pp. 443-473.
29. 'Financial Services Trade After the Crisis: Policy and Legal Conjectures' (with Pierre Sauvé), 13:3 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2010), pp. 837-857.
30. "'Thou shall not...(dis)trust": Codes of Conduct and Harmonization of Professional Standards in the EU', 47:4 *Common Market Law Review* (2010), pp. 1049-1087.

31. 'Financial Innovation and Climate Change: The Case of Renewable Energy Certificates and the Role of the GATS', 8:3 *World Trade Review* (2009), pp. 439-460.
32. 'En quête de cohérence: l'interprétation des concepts de restriction ou de limitation quantitative dans le GATT et l'AGCS' (with Pauline Lièvre), 1 *Revue suisse de droit international et européen* (2009), pp. 25-45.
33. 'Determining the Necessity of Domestic Regulations in Services – The Best is Yet to Come', 19:2 *European Journal of International Law* (2008), pp. 365-408.
34. 'Due Process and "Good" Regulation Embedded in the GATS –Disciplining Regulatory Behaviour in Services through Article VI of the GATS', 10:1 *Journal of International Economic Law* (2007), pp. 13-50.
35. 'Don't Gamble with GATS – The Interaction between Articles VI, XVI, XVII and XVIII GATS in the Light of the US – Gambling Case', 40:6 *Journal of World Trade* (2006), pp. 1059-1080.

Chapters in Books

1. 'The Regulation of Digital Trade in the EU FTAs' (with Mira Burri) in P. Delimatsis and A. Dimopoulos (eds), *Research Handbook on EU Trade and Investment Law* (co-edited with Angelos Dimopoulos), Edward Elgar Publishing, 2026 (forthcoming).
2. Shared Regulatory Space to Advance the EU Internal Market: The evolution of the European Standardization Approach' in P. Delimatsis and G. Monti (eds), *EU Law and Regulatory Spaces*, (Hart Publishing, 2026).
3. 'From TikTok to Uber to Metaverse: Digital Services, Servicification and International Investment Law', in P. Delimatsis, G. Dimitropoulos and A. Gourgourinis (eds), *Digitalisation, New Technologies and international Investment Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2026).
4. 'Trade in Services', in C. Lim and J. Trachtman (Eds), *Cambridge Companion to World Trade Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2026).
5. 'A Swiss-EU Services Agreement? Contours, Limits and Prospects', in K. Nadakavukaren, R. Polanco and P. Sauvé (eds), *International Economic Law as Symphony: Thomas Cottier and the Harmonies of Trade* (Hart Publishing, 2025).
6. 'The Political Economy of Economic Integration', in J. Chaisse and C. Hermann (eds), *The International Law of Economic Integration* (Oxford University Press, 2025).
7. 'Sovereign Investors and National Security Exceptions in WTO and International Investment Law' (with O. Hryniv), in P. Delimatsis, G. Dimitropoulos and A. Gourgourinis (eds), *State Capitalism and International Investment Law* (Hart, 2023).
8. 'The Resilience of Private Authority in Times of Crisis', in P. Delimatsis, S. Bijlmakers and K. Borowicz (eds), *The Evolution of Transnational Rule-Makers Through Crises* (Cambridge University Press, 2023).
9. 'Article III GATS (Transparency)' (with O. Kanevskaia) in: P. Abel (ed), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 5: Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2023).
10. 'Article III bis GATS (Business Confidential Information)' (with O. Kanevskaia) in: P. Abel (ed), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 5: Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2023).
11. 'Article XIV GATS' (General Exceptions) (with L. Gargne) in: P. Abel (ed), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 5: Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2023).
12. 'Article XIV bis GATS' (Security Exceptions) (with O. Hryniv) in: P. Abel (ed), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 5: Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2023).
13. 'Article XVI GATS' (Market Access) (with L. Daza Jaller and M. Molinuevo) in: P. Abel (ed), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 5: Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2023).
14. 'Article XIX GATS' (Progressive Liberalization) in: P. Abel (ed), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 5: Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2023).
15. 'Sustainable Finance', in P. Delimatsis and L. Reins (eds), *Encyclopedia of Trade and Environmental Law* (Edward Elgar, 2021).

16. 'Godot is Finally Coming? The Great Convergence of Services Markets within the EU', in J. Chaisse (ed.), *Sixty Years of European Integration and Global Power Shifts: Perceptions, Interactions and Lessons* (Hart Publishing, 2020).
17. 'International Trade Law and Technical Standardization', in J. Contreras (ed.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Technical Standardization Law – The Intersection of Public and Private Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2019).
18. 'When Disruptive Meets Streamline: International Standardization in Blockchain', in O. Hari; D. Kraus and T. Obrist (eds), *Blockchains, Smart Contracts and the Law: Perspectives of a Distributed Future* (Edward Elgar, 2019).
19. 'TTIP, CETA, TiSA Behind Closed Doors: Transparency in the EU Trade Policy' in E. Vranes and S. Griller (eds), *Mega-Regional Agreements: TTIP, CETA, TiSA – New Orientations for EU External Economic Relations?* (Oxford University Press, 2017).
20. 'Quantitative Restrictions in Services' in K. Nadakavukaren Schefer and T. Cottier (eds), *Encyclopaedia of International Economic Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017).
21. 'Impact of Domestic Regulation on Services – General Rules, Specific Commitments and National Schedules' in K. Nadakavukaren Schefer and T. Cottier (eds), *Encyclopaedia of International Economic Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017).
22. 'Trade in Services and Specific Sectors – WTO Commitments' in K. Nadakavukaren Schefer and T. Cottier (eds), *Encyclopaedia of International Economic Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017).
23. 'The Regulation of Water Services in the EU Internal Market' in J. Chaisse (ed), *The Regulation of the Global Water Services Market* (Cambridge University Press, 2017).
24. 'Standardization in Services in the EU: New Frontiers in Rule-Making' in M. Roy and P. Sauvé (eds), *Research Handbook on Trade in Services* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2016).
25. 'Sustainable Standard-Setting, Climate Change and the TBT Agreement' in P. Delimatsis (ed), *Research Handbook on Climate Change and Trade Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2016).
26. "'Relevant International Standards" and "Recognized Standardization Bodies" under the TBT Agreement' in P. Delimatsis (ed), *The Law, Economics and Politics of International Standardization* (Cambridge University Press, 2015).
27. 'Continuity and Change in International Standardization' in P. Delimatsis (ed), *The Law, Economics and Politics of International Standardization* (Cambridge University Press, 2015).
28. 'The Law, Economics and Politics of International Standardisation – A Future Research Agenda' in P. Delimatsis (ed), *The Law, Economics and Politics of International Standardization* (Cambridge University Press, 2015).
29. 'Services of General Interest and the External Dimension of the EU Energy Policy' in Markus Krajewski (ed), *Services of General Interest Beyond the Single Market – External and International Law Dimensions* (Springer, 2015).
30. 'Who's Afraid of Necessity? And Why it Matters?' in A. Hoe Lim and B. De Meester (eds), *WTO Domestic Regulation and Services Trade – Putting Principles into Practice* (Cambridge University Press, 2014).
31. 'Institutional Transparency in the WTO', in A. Bianchi and A. Peters (eds), *Transparency in International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2013).
32. 'GATS and Public Health Care: An Uneasy Relationship' in G. van Calster and D. Prévost (eds), *Research Handbook on Environment, Health and the WTO* (Edward Elgar, 2013)
- reprinted in G. Luca Burci (ed), *Global Health Law*, Vol. 2 (Edward Elgar, 2016).
33. 'The Puzzling Interaction of Trade and Public Morals in the Digital Era', in M. Burri and T. Cottier (eds), *Trade Governance in the Digital Era* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).
34. 'The EU Services Directive and the Mandate for the Creation of Professional Codes of Conduct' in I. Lianos and O. Odudu (eds), *Regulating Trade in Services in the EU and the WTO: Trust, Distrust and Economic Integration* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

35. 'Financial Regulation at the Crossroads' (with Nils Herger) in P. Delimatsis and N. Herger (eds), *Financial Regulation at the Crossroads – Implications for Supervision, Institutional Design and Trade* (Kluwer Law International, 2011).
36. 'Promoting Renewable Energy through Adaptive Prudential Regulation in Financial Services' in P. Delimatsis and N. Herger (eds), *Financial Regulation at the Crossroads – Implications for Supervision, Institutional Design and Trade* (Kluwer Law International, 2011).
37. 'Fragmentation and Coherence in International Trade Regulation – Analysis and Conceptual Foundations' (with Thomas Cottier and Katja Gehne) in T. Cottier and P. Delimatsis (eds), *The Prospects of International Trade Regulation – From Fragmentation to Coherence* (Cambridge University Press, 2011).
38. 'Developing Trade Rules for Services: a Case of Fragmented Coherence?' (with Nicolas Diebold, Marion Panizzon, Martin Molinuevo and Pierre Sauvé) in T. Cottier and P. Delimatsis (eds), *The Prospects of International Trade Regulation – From Fragmentation to Coherence* (Cambridge University Press, 2011).
39. 'GATS, Financial Services, and Trade in Renewable Energy Certificates' (with Despina Mavromati) in S. Bigdeli/T. Cottier/O. Nartova (eds), *International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change* (Cambridge University Press, 2009).
40. 'Towards a Necessity Test for Services – Completing the GATS Article VI:4 Mandate' in: M. Panizzon/N. Pohl/P. Sauvé (eds), *GATS and the Regulation of International Trade in Services* (Cambridge University Press, 2008).
41. 'La convergence des critères d'examen dans le cadre du GATT et de l'AGCS: Les notions de restrictions et de limitations quantitatives, et l'utilisation des moyens de défense affirmatifs' (with Pauline Lièvre) in: J. Chaisse/T. Balmelli (eds), *Essays on the Future of the World Trade Organization, Vol. II: The WTO Judicial System: Contributions and Challenges* (Editions interuniversitaires suisses – Edis, 2008).
42. 'Article III GATS (Transparency)' in: R. Wolfrum/P.-T. Stoll/C. Feinäugle (eds), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 6: WTO-Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2008).
43. 'Article III bis GATS (Business Confidential Information)' in: R. Wolfrum/P.-T. Stoll/C. Feinäugle (eds), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 6: WTO-Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2008).
44. 'Article XIV GATS' (General Exceptions) (with T. Cottier and N. Diebold) in: R. Wolfrum/P.-T. Stoll/C. Feinäugle (eds), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 6: WTO-Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2008).
45. 'Article XIV bis GATS' (Security Exceptions) (with T. Cottier) in: R. Wolfrum/P.-T. Stoll/C. Feinäugle (eds), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 6: WTO-Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2008).
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47. 'Article XIX GATS' (Progressive Liberalization) in: R. Wolfrum/P.-T. Stoll/C. Feinäugle (eds), *Max-Planck Commentaries on World Trade Law, Volume 6: WTO-Trade in Services* (Brill/Nijhoff, 2008).

Book Reviews

Review of *EU Customs Law*, by Timothy Lyons, *European Law Review* (2027).

Review of *Preferential Services Liberalization: The Case of the European Union and Federal States*, by Johanna Jacobsson, 24:2 *Journal of World Investment and Trade* (2023), pp. 339-347.

Review of *Professional Services in the EU Internal Market: Quality Regulation and Self-Regulation*, by Tinne Heremans, 50:4 *Common Market Law Review* (2013), 1165-1169.

Review of *The Case-Law of the WTO / La jurisprudence de l'OMC: 1996-1997*, by Brigitte Stern and Hélène Ruiz Fabri (eds.), 38:5 *Journal of World Trade* (2004), pp. 915-918.

Technical Reports

‘Approaches to incorporating standards in national regulations’ (jointly with O. Kanevskaia and S. Bijlmakers), Report submitted to ISO, January 2025, 203 pages.

‘Inventory of laws and standards in third countries requiring the provision of food-related information (FIP) through means other than labels on pack’, Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg, 2022, available at: https://publications.jrc.ec.europa.eu/repository/bitstream/JRC128712/JRC128712_01.pdf.

‘The EU and Trade in Services: The Potential for Development in Northern Africa on the Occasion of the DCFTA negotiations’, 2019, 68 pages.

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Other

‘At the service of market integration in the EU: From *Sacchi* to *Uber*’, Oxford Business law Blog, January 2019.

‘The WTO Outlaws the Privileges of the Chinese Payment Services Giant’, 16(31) *ASIL Insights*, September 2012.

‘Of Bailouts and Rescue Measures: Subsidies in Financial Services’, NCCR Trade Regulation Working Paper No 2012/24, April 2012.

‘La règle des 90 jours entrave-t-elle le commerce suisse des services et de quelle façon?’ (jointly with Pierre Sauvé), 84 *La Vie Economique*, April 2011.

‘The Continued Relevance of the GATS in the New Financial Landscape – An EU Perspective’, TILEC Discussion Paper No 2010-31, August 2010.